



## The Story of Victory the Dog

Learn how to write a professional letter using the real story of the USS Iowa's ship's dog.

Grades:

4, 5, 6

Disciplines:

Social Studies, Reading

## The Story of Victory the Dog



When Navy Captain John L. McCrea first brought home a new pet dog, his wife said, “Get that thing out of here.” Years later his daughter Annie Sullivan recalled, “my sister named the dog Victory but we all called him Vicky. He was just a mutt.” That “mutt” would go on to sleep at the foot of President Franklin Roosevelt’s bed, share the Captain’s Wardroom with the great military leaders of World War II, log in over 205,000 miles on the Battleship Iowa, and be given full military honors when he finally left the ship.

On 22 February 1943, Captain McCrea took command of the newly commissioned USS Iowa and per his wife’s request brought Victory with him to help keep crew morale up. Vicky became an Apprentice Mascot, was outfitted in a special sailor’s suit, and the necessary sailor’s paperwork was soon completed. Vicky even qualified in the recruit 50-yard swimming test – the entry noted that he was “also able to retrieve a stick.” On 1 April 1943 the benefits of a Navy Service Life Insurance (NSLI) program, “was explained to this canine, and he does not desire to make application at this time.”

10		NSLI 001 (Reserve) (Revised August 1942)		NAVPER-601 (Rev. 4-43)	
18 March 1943		App. Mascot		VICKY (Last name) VICKY (First) 000 00 00 Apprentice Mascot (Service Number) U.S.S. IOWA (RDG1) (Please ship or station)	
PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, CONDUCT, AND MARKS		Special Qualifications or Special Events		Qualified in recruit swimming test "0". Ability to swim 50 yards; to tread water with ordinary attire on. Will also retrieve sticks.	
Transferred		I. O. REC		1 April 1943: The essential benefits of NSLI have been explained to this canine and he has stated that he does not desire to make application for same.	
Applied as leader		I. O. REC		<i>J. W. General</i> J. W. GENERAL, Lt. (jg), USN, Personnel Officer.	
Mechanical ability		I. O. REC		11-27-43: HAVING ENTERED INTO THE ROYAL DOMAIN OF HIS MAJESTY, HERIOTUS REX, AND HAVING BEEN INITIATED INTO THE SOLEMN MYSTERIES OF THE ANCIENT ORDER OF THE BEE, HE IS THIS DATE DECLARED TO BE A FULLY QUALIFIED SHILLON.	
Proficiency in the		I. O. REC		<i>Heriotus Rex</i> HERIOTUS REX Ruler of the Ragin' Bin.	
Dues		I. O. REC		EMERGENCY-MLC-34	

Form 11-1  
(1943)

# HEALTH RECORD—U. S. NAVY



25. The name of the place to which a patient is transferred shall always be clearly stated on all medical records.  
 26. The number of sick days shall be stated under the entry (D, T, IS, R, C, DD) at time of disposition.  
 27. Trivial conditions not requiring admission to the sick list may be indicated by a "Note."  
 28. For ordinary cases the following examples indicate the data required:

U. S. S. *Montana*

A June 10, 1942. Tonsillitis, acute (818). Not due to misconduct; exposure on watch. Mild attack. Routine treatment.  
 D June 12, 1942. To duty. Well.  
 2 C. D. BROWNE,  
 Lt. (MC), U. S. Navy.  
 Approved: C. A. JONES,  
 Comdr. (MC), U. S. Navy.

Note: June 19, 1942. Wound, lacerated scalp, cool. Injured while coaling ship. Small wound over left parietal bone cleaned and dressed. No complications. Not incapacitated for duty.  
 C. D. BROWNE,  
 Lt. (MC), U. S. Navy.

U. S. S. *Montana*

A August 29, 1940. Submersion (nonfatal), G (2564). Due to his own misconduct. Patient is not at present able to comprehend the above adverse entry.  
 1. Within command. 2. Not work. 3. Negligence apparent (own misconduct). 4. Under influence of liquor. While returning from liberty and under the influence of intoxicating liquor, he walked off the end of the dock at the boat landing at about 8:30 a. m. this date. He was rescued by other members of the crew and resuscitated only after prolonged artificial respiration. Condition improved under external heat and stimulation.

August 30, 1940. Much improved. Article 1196, N. E., complied with. Patient submits a statement in substance as follows: Statement referred by endorsement to the commanding officer, who approved the original entries as to origin. Subject to check of pay. (G. O. 20.)

ACD September 3, 1940. Diagnosis changed to bronchitis acute. (817). Due to own misconduct. Following submersion as described above. Temp. 102° F. Cough, pains in chest, profuse expectoration, moist rales both lungs. Bad. Steam inhalations.

D5 September 8, 1940. To duty. Recovery from submersion and bronchitis apparently complete.  
 C. D. BROWNE,  
 Lt. (MC), U. S. Navy.  
 Approved: C. A. JONES,  
 Comdr. (MC), U. S. Navy.

U. S. S. *Montana*

RA January 16, 1937. Color blindness. Not due to own misconduct. The condition was discovered upon examination for extension of enlistment. He has completed 4 years' service. Color perception noted as good on original enlistment. He is completely green blind by Stilling's test. No other defect of the eyes can be detected. The undersigned is of the opinion that the color blindness existed prior to enlistment although it was not discovered on the original enlistment.

T10 January 26, 1937. Transferred to Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., for further observation.  
 R. B. CRAIK,  
 Lt. (MC), U. S. Navy.  
 Approved: Attention is called to the fact that medical opinion, as expressed in textbooks of established reputation, considers color blindness as congenital in nature and cannot be acquired except in rare disease conditions of the eyes.  
 A. R. SMITH,  
 Comdr. (MC), U. S. Navy,  
 Senior Medical Officer.

ROSS T. McINTYRE,  
 Surgeon General,  
 U. S. Navy.

VICTORY

(Surname)

Vickey (n)

(Christian name(s))

NEW YORK

(Place of birth)

11-11-42

(Date)

(Rank)

(Date appointed)

Washington, D. C.

(Place of enlistment)

March 1943

(Date)

000-00-00

(Service number)

Apprentice

Masect  
(Rating)

CHANGES IN RANK OR RATING

DATE

In November of 1943, the Iowa received the Top Secret mission of transporting President Roosevelt across the Atlantic to the Tehran Conference. Roosevelt's party included the Joint Chiefs of Staff along with their aides as well as his own presidential staff. Roosevelt was no sooner transferred aboard from the presidential yacht Potomac than he noticed a small dog running around. FDR asked his friend, and former Naval Aide, John McCrea where the dog slept. Captain McCrea replied that the dog normally slept at the foot of his bunk and, since the President would have the Captain's Cabin, he would take the dog up to the Captain's Sea Cabin by the bridge. Roosevelt, probably missing his little dog Fala, said "Well John, I see no reason to disrupt this little dogs routine ."

Vicky slept at the foot of the President's bed in the Captain's Cabin during Roosevelt's 15-day stay onboard the IOWA. He also met frequent visitors to the cabin including the Joint Chiefs of Staff: General George C. Marshall, General Hap Arnold, Admiral William Leahy, and Admiral Ernest J. King. Vicky joined the President and his guests in watching movies every night, but there is no record of Vicky's favorite.

While Roosevelt's party met with Winston Churchill and Joseph Stalin in Tehran, Vicky and the Iowa took a quick trip from North Africa to Brazil and crossed the equator. Like all sailors, Vicky went through the tough initiation ceremony to become a Shellback. An entry in Vicky's personnel record dated 27 November 1943 and signed by Neptunus Rex, Ruler of the Raging Main, declared Vicky to be a duly qualified Shellback.

After returning the President home, the IOWA proceeded to the Pacific theatre of war via the Panama Canal, clearing it by one foot on each side and steamed across the Pacific Ocean. The Iowa participated in numerous bombardments of Japanese held islands, sank a Japanese Cruiser, shot down several planes and was awarded 9 battle ribbons. On 25 June 1945, Vicky was award the Philippine Campaign Ribbon with two bronze stars and on 27 August 1945 received a commendation as a member of Task Force 31 and the Occupation of the Japanese Homeland. This entry also noted that Vicky was the "first American Dog on Japanese Empire soil (to the best of our knowledge)."



On 16 August 1945, Vicky was promoted to Mascot First Class due to his dedicated service. On or about 2 September 1945, Vicky and the other Iowa sailors greeted Admiral William "Bull" Halsey when he used the ship as his flagship for the formal surrender of the Japanese powers. There were only nine men in the history of our country to obtain a rank of five stars and Vicky met at least five of them – General George C. Marshall, General Hap Arnold, Admiral Leahy, Admiral King and Admiral Halsey. Staying aboard IOWA through late 1945, Vicky was part of the American occupation forces in Japan. On the way back across the Pacific in early 1946, Vicky was qualified to enter the Realm of the Golden Dragon for crossing the 180th Meridian.

Like many fighting sailors, Vicky had some trouble adjusting to peacetime service. Later personnel entries included Captain's Mast hearings for going AWOL (Absent Without Leave) and for fighting. At one point it became serious enough to be demoted two ranks to Mascot Third Class.

It is thought that Vicky probably missed her old friend & master Captain (now Vice Admiral) McCrea. On 30 January 1949, Mascot First Class Victory, in his blue uniform along with his sea bag, was piped over the side of the decommissioned USS Iowa in Hunter's Point and transferred to the destroyer USS Rupertus. He was to rejoin his old master, now headquartered in Hawaii, as an aide. A citation was read:

U. S. S. IOWA  
 REPORT OF AN OFFENSE

MAR 24 1948  
 (DATE)

VICTORY VICKY MASCOT 1C EX  
 (NAME) (RATE) (DIVISION)

I desire to report the above named man for the following:  
 OFFENSE: AWOL FOR A PERIOD ABOUT 24 HRS  
 CONDUCT UNBECOMING TO FIRST CLASS P.O.  
 CREATING A DISTURBANCE (FIGHTING)

Supplementary Remarks:

J.F. Johnson  
 REPORTING OFFICER

WITNESSES:

(NAME)	(RATE)	(DIVISION)

This form will be made out in duplicate. The original will be immediately turned into the Personnel Officer. The duplicate copy will be sent by the Officer of the Deck, or the Permitting Officer to the Division Officer of the man concerned. The Division Officer will insure that the offender knows of this report. The Division Officer will investigate the circumstances and be fully prepared to represent his man at a court-martial.

A petty officer, other than the Chief Master at Arms, desiring to place men on report, shall lay his case before his Division Officer, if the men are in his own division, or before the Officer of the Deck, if the men are in another division. The report will be signed by the officer consulted, and the petty officer concerned will be listed as a witness.

NOTE: The Mast Yarns will be responsible for properly informing the Chief Master at Arms and Liberty Yarns.

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As a member of the crew of the USS Iowa, you have through your devotion to duty ——— maintained a high moral standing toward your shipmates.

Vicky retired from the Navy after his service aboard USS Rupertus (DD 851) and was transferred to his new owner Mrs. Lynn Quiggle, family friends of the McCrea family and wife of a former IOWA shipmate.

Research & history by: Annie Sullivan & Michele Gustafson  
 Written by: Mike Hershman

## Activity Lesson

After reading the article above, imagine you are Captain McCrea. You must write a letter to CINPAC (Commander In Chief of the Pacific Fleet), Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, requesting permission to bring the dog Victory aboard the USS Iowa.

Use proper letter writing form, date, address, salutation, and closing. Use the letterhead provided on the next page.

Provide reasons that would persuade Admiral Nimitz that having a dog aboard ship would be a good idea.

Admiral Nimitz's address is:

Admiral Chester W. Nimitz  
Commander in Chief of U. S. Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area  
c/o Fleet Post Office  
San Francisco, California

Date: February 22, 1943



**Captain John L. McCrea**  
USS Iowa  
c/o Fleet Post Office  
San Francisco, California



**Captain John L. McCrea**  
USS Iowa  
c/o Fleet Post Office  
San Francisco, California

